#### **REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR OF AUDIT**



**Independent Auditor's Report To the President of the Legislative Council** 

#### **Opinion**

I certify that I have examined and audited the financial statements of the General Revenue Account set out on pages 22 to 34, which comprise the statement of assets and liabilities as at 31 March 2019, and the statement of receipts and payments for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In my opinion, the financial statements of the General Revenue Account are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the Public Finance Ordinance (Cap. 2) and section 11(1) of the Audit Ordinance (Cap. 122).

#### **Basis for opinion**

I conducted my audit in accordance with section 12(1) of the Audit Ordinance and the Audit Commission auditing standards. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of my report. I have fulfilled the independence and other ethical responsibilities in accordance with those standards. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

#### Other information

The Director of Accounting Services is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises all the information included in the Accounts of the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region for the year ended 31 March 2019 published by the Treasury, other than the financial statements and my auditor's report thereon.

My opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and I do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with my audit of the financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work I have performed, I conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, I am required to report that fact. I have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Director of Accounting Services' responsibilities for the financial statements

In accordance with section 16(1) of the Public Finance Ordinance, the Director of Accounting Services is responsible for the compilation and supervision of the accounts of the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, for the management of accounting operations and procedures, and for ensuring that all regulations, directions or instructions made or given under the Public Finance Ordinance relating thereto and in respect of the safe custody of public moneys and its accounting are complied with.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Audit Commission auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Audit Commission auditing standards, I exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control;
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the General Revenue Account's internal control; and
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used by the Director of Accounting Services and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures.

John Chu Director of Audit

29 October 2019

Audit Commission 26th Floor Immigration Tower 7 Gloucester Road Wanchai, Hong Kong

### STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AS AT 31 MARCH 2019

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

|  | Note  | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000 |
|--|-------|----------------|----------------|
| Assets                                   |       |                |                |
| Investments with the Exchange Fund       | 3     | 727,669,260    | 640,740,747    |
| Deposits with banks                      | 4     | 491,826        | 532,753        |
| Cash and bank balances                   | 5     | 4,509,675      | 4,226,983      |
| Advances                                 | 6     | 3,255,025      | 2,901,276      |
|  |       | 735,925,786    | 648,401,759    |
| Liabilities                              |       |                |                |
| Deposits                                 | 7     | (23,419,273)   | (20,093,160)   |
| Suspense Accounts                        | 8     | (52,424)       | (55,407)       |
|  |       | (23,471,697)   | (20,148,567)   |
|  |       | 712,454,089    | 628,253,192    |
| Representing:<br>General Revenue Balance |       |                |                |
| Balance at beginning of year             |       | 628,253,192    | 563,394,868    |
|  |       | 84,200,897     | 64,858,324     |
| Surplus for the year                     | 0.10  |                |                |
| Balance at end of year                   | 9, 10 | 712,454,089    | 628,253,192    |

Notes 1 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

**Charlix WONG** Director of Accounting Services 26 August 2019

### STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

| Note | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000   |
|------|----------------|--|
|      | 4,226,983      | 4,341,392  |
| 11   | 544,949,290    | 444,331,070  |
| 12   | (460,748,393)  | (379,472,746)  |
|      | 84,200,897     | 64,858,324   |
| 13   | (83,918,205)   | (64,972,733)   |
|      | 4,509,675      | 4,226,983  |
|      | 11<br>12       | \$'000<br>4,226,983<br>11 544,949,290<br>12 (460,748,393)<br>84,200,897<br>13 (83,918,205) |

Notes 1 to 13 form part of these financial statements.

**Charlix WONG** Director of Accounting Services 26 August 2019

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars, unless otherwise stated)

#### 1. Purpose and Legislation

- (i) The Public Finance Ordinance (Cap. 2) provides for the control and management of the public finances of Hong Kong and for incidental and connected purposes. The General Revenue Account records moneys raised or received for the purposes of the Government (except where provided otherwise in other Ordinances) and appropriations of expenditure in accordance with the Appropriation Ordinance and the Supplementary Appropriation Ordinance.
- (ii) The Statement of Assets and Liabilities and the Statement of Receipts and Payments of the General Revenue Account constitute the statement of the assets and liabilities and the annual statement of the receipts and payments of the Government as specified in section 11(1)(a) and (b) of the Audit Ordinance (Cap. 122). These Statements exclude the assets and liabilities and the receipts and payments of the Funds established under section 29 of the Public Finance Ordinance, viz Capital Works Reserve Fund, Capital Investment Fund, Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund, Disaster Relief Fund, Innovation and Technology Fund, Land Fund, Loan Fund, Lotteries Fund and Bond Fund, for which separate financial statements are prepared.

#### 2. Accounting Policies

- (i) The General Revenue Account is kept on a cash basis. Transactions are recorded when moneys are received or paid. The Statement of Assets and Liabilities does not include fixed assets, loans, investments other than those made under section 26 of the Public Finance Ordinance, and debtors and creditors other than those covered by sections 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27 and 30 of the Public Finance Ordinance.
- (ii) For the purposes of these financial statements, a contingent liability is defined as:
  - (a) a possible obligation that arises from past events and whose existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Government; or
  - (b) a present obligation that arises from past events but is not recognised because:
    - it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation; or
    - the amount of the obligation cannot be measured with sufficient reliability.
- (iii) Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated into Hong Kong dollars at the exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Foreign currency balances are translated into Hong Kong dollars at weighted average cost.

#### 3. Investments with the Exchange Fund

(i) These are investments and deposits held under section 26 of the Public Finance Ordinance:

|  | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Investments (Notes (ii) to (iv) below) | 727,663,996    | 640,723,961    |
| Deposits                               | 5,264          | 16,786         |
|  | 727,669,260    | 640,740,747    |

#### **3. Investments with the Exchange Fund** (*Continued*)

- (ii) The investments represent the cost of investments together with the investment income received in the year being reported.
- (iii) Pursuant to the Financial Secretary's decision announced in the 2016-17 Budget, as from 1 July 2016, a top-up allocation of \$4.8 billion was made from the General Revenue Account to the Future Fund. The Future Fund was established on 1 January 2016 as a notional savings account within the fiscal reserves. Together with the top-up allocation, it was placed with the Exchange Fund for securing higher investment returns over a ten-year investment period in accordance with an arrangement entered into with the Hong Kong Monetary Authority in December 2015. Investment return on the Future Fund placement is determined annually based on a composite rate (6.1% and 9.6% for the calendar years 2018 and 2017 respectively) computed on a weighted average basis with reference to the agreed rate under the Investment Portfolio (Note (iv) below) and the annual rate of return linked with the performance of the Long-Term Growth Portfolio. The Future Fund, together with investment return not received and compounded on an annual basis, is retained within the Exchange Fund until 31 December 2025 or upon decision of the Financial Secretary for withdrawal, whichever is the earlier. In respect of the General Revenue Account portion of \$4.8 billion, such accumulated investment return not received as revenue amounted to \$1.15 billion as at 31 December 2018 (2017: \$0.79 billion), including the investment return for the calendar year 2018 of \$0.36 billion (2017: \$0.71 billion).
- (iv) The part of the fiscal reserves outside the Future Fund (Note (iii) above) is referred to as Operating and Capital Reserves. Investment income on the Operating and Capital Reserves placement with the Exchange Fund is calculated, in accordance with an arrangement entered into with the Hong Kong Monetary Authority in 2007, on the basis of the average annual investment return of the Exchange Fund's Investment Portfolio for the past six years or the average annual yield of three-year government bond (replacing the three-year Exchange Fund Notes with effect from 1 January 2016) for the previous year subject to a minimum of zero percent, whichever is the higher. The rate of return for the calendar year 2018 was 4.6% (2017: 2.8%). The annual investment income is receivable on 31 December each year.

#### 4. Deposits with Banks

These are Hong Kong dollar and foreign currency deposits placed with licensed banks in Hong Kong for investment under section 26 of the Public Finance Ordinance:

|                  | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000 |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Hong Kong dollar | 90,421         | 89,836         |
| Foreign currency | 401,405        | 442,917        |
|                  | 491,826        | 532,753        |

#### 5. Cash and Bank Balances

These balances cover cash in hand, in transit, with banks and agents, and with public officers for operating standing or special imprest accounts as provided under section 22 of the Public Finance Ordinance.

#### 6. Advances

Advances are paid under the authority of warrants issued under section 20 of the Public Finance Ordinance for a variety of reasons and are either recoverable or chargeable to expenditure upon authority being given:

|   | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Advances to Government officers   | 1,366,715      | 996,105        |
| Expenditure on Vietnamese migrants (Note (i) below)   | 1,161,991      | 1,161,991      |
| Payments on behalf of non-departmental public bodies,<br>trading funds and non-statutory corporations wholly-owned<br>by Government | 441,760        | 423,210        |
| Others  | 284,559        | 319,970        |
|   | 3,255,025      | 2,901,276      |

(i) The sum of \$1,161.991 million is the outstanding balance of expenditure on Vietnamese migrants recoverable from the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). The last repayment, amounting to \$3.865 million, was received in February 1998. In January 1998, the High Commissioner for Refugees informed the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) that in the absence of further funding prospects, the repayment in February 1998 was the last reimbursement that the UNHCR could realistically foresee. If the UNHCR defaults on repayment of the outstanding advances, the Government of the HKSAR will not be able to enforce repayment through legal means as the UNHCR is immune from suit under the International Organizations and Diplomatic Privileges Ordinance (Cap. 190). Consequently, the full recovery of the amount due is doubtful.

During the financial year 2018-19, the Government of the HKSAR continued to pursue the repayment of the outstanding advances from the UNHCR and to urge it to make renewed efforts to look for donations with a view to settling the amount. So far, the Government of the HKSAR has not received any further repayments.

Efforts to press the UNHCR for early settlement of the outstanding advances will continue.

### 7. Deposits

These are moneys received from time to time from individuals or organisations under sections 23 and 24 of the Public Finance Ordinance for a variety of reasons and are in due course either repayable or transferable to General Revenue:

|                          | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000 |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Tax reserve certificates | 14,671,210     | 11,983,233     |
| Tenancy deposits         | 1,964,837      | 1,798,708      |
| Water deposits           | 1,896,033      | 1,843,157      |
| Legal aid deposits       | 1,066,115      | 997,501        |
| Tax overpayments         | 972,079        | 816,342        |
| Private works            | 354,930        | 379,290        |
| Others                   | 2,494,069      | 2,274,929      |
|                          | 23,419,273     | 20,093,160     |

#### 8. Suspense Accounts

These Suspense Accounts are established under Resolutions passed by the Legislative Council under section 30 of the Public Finance Ordinance:

|  | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Correctional Services Industries (Note (i) below)                        | 28,759         | 28,627         |
| Government Logistics Department — Unallocated Stores<br>(Note (i) below) | 7,243          | 7,837          |
| The Special Coin (Note (ii) below)                                       | (88,477)       | (87,921)       |
| The Financial Secretary Incorporated (Note (iii) below)                  | 51             | (3,950)        |
|  | (52,424)       | (55,407)       |

- (i) The balances on the Correctional Services Industries Suspense Account and the Government Logistics Department Unallocated Stores Suspense Account represent the cost of stocks in hand.
- (ii) The balance on The Special Coin Suspense Account represents the unutilised balance of net proceeds arising from issuing and dealing with special and commemorative coins.
- (iii) The balance on The Financial Secretary Incorporated Suspense Account represents the net amount arising from dealing with the regrant or renewal of Government Leases and managing the properties comprised therein.

### 9. Contingent Liabilities

As at 31 March 2019, the Government had the following contingent liabilities:

- (i) guarantee to the Hong Kong Export Credit Insurance Corporation for liabilities under contracts of insurance amounting to \$37,289 million (2018: \$39,881 million);
- (ii) guarantees provided under the SME Financing Guarantee Scheme Special Concessionary Measures amounting to \$18,275 million (2018: \$19,763 million);
- (iii) legal claims, disputes and proceedings amounting to \$7,981 million (2018: \$8,215 million);
- (iv) guarantees provided under the SME Loan Guarantee Scheme amounting to \$4,104 million (2018: \$4,234 million); and
- (v) guarantees provided under the Special Loan Guarantee Scheme amounting to \$449 million (2018: \$654 million).

### 10. Commitments

The balances of non-recurrent and capital funding approvals that were unspent were as follows:

|                               | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Non-recurrent expenditure     | 68,522,334     | 29,303,955     |
| Plant, vehicles and equipment | 8,517,328      | 7,101,505      |
| Capital subventions           | 2,610,303      | 2,000,471      |
| Capital works                 | 355,759        | 133,183        |
|                               | 80,005,724     | 38,539,114     |

#### 11. Revenue

Analysis of total revenue by Head:

|      |   | 2019                           |                  |  |               | 2018             |
|------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------|------------------|
| Head | 1   | Original<br>Estimate<br>\$'000 | Actual<br>\$'000 | Over/(Under)<br>the Estimate<br>\$'000 | Variance<br>% | Actual<br>\$'000 |
| 1    | Duties  | 11,164,740                     | 10,635,632       | (529,108)                              | (4.7)         | 10,700,965       |
| 2    | General Rates   | 15,014,000                     | 17,166,545       | 2,152,545                              | 14.3          | 22,203,177       |
| 3    | Internal Revenue  |                                |                  |  |               |                  |
|      | Profits tax   | 155,143,000                    | 166,619,646      | 11,476,646                             | 7.4           | 139,100,219      |
|      | Salaries tax  | 54,835,000                     | 60,145,881       | 5,310,881                              | 9.7           | 60,838,782       |
|      | Stamp duties  | 100,000,000                    | 79,978,723       | (20,021,277)                           | (20.0)        | 95,172,761       |
|      | Other internal revenue  | 32,546,000                     | 34,752,040       | 2,206,040                              | 6.8           | 33,517,557       |
|      |   | 342,524,000                    | 341,496,290      | (1,027,710)                            | (0.3)         | 328,629,319      |
| 4    | Motor Vehicle Taxes   | 8,910,747                      | 9,432,181        | 521,434                                | 5.9           | 8,594,290        |
| 5    | Fines, Forfeitures and Penalties                                      | 1,435,211                      | 2,836,758        | 1,401,547                              | 97.7          | 2,327,192        |
| 6    | Royalties and Concessions   | 3,677,033                      | 3,500,655        | (176,378)                              | (4.8)         | 3,241,957        |
| 7    | Properties and Investments  |                                |                  |  |               |                  |
|      | Income from Investments with<br>the Exchange Fund<br>(Note (i) below) | -                              | 27,605,127       | -                                      | -             | 15,524,061       |
|      | Others  | -                              | 18,557,364       | -                                      | -             | 27,747,214       |
|      |   | 50,147,593                     | 46,162,491       | (3,985,102)                            | (7.9)         | 43,271,275       |
| 9    | Loans, Reimbursements,<br>Contributions and Other<br>Receipts         | 92,830,230                     | 93,050,345       | 220,115                                | 0.2           | 5,097,517        |
| 10   | Utilities   | 4,407,347                      | 4,440,110        | 32,763                                 | 0.7           | 4,372,380        |
| 11   | Fees and Charges  | 16,212,275                     | 16,228,283       | 16,008                                 | 0.1           | 15,892,998       |
|      | Total   | 546,323,176                    | 544,949,290      | (1,373,886)                            | (0.3)         | 444,331,070      |
|      |   |                                |                  |  |               |                  |

Pursuant to the Financial Secretary's directives, the investment incomes of the General Revenue (i) Account for the calendar years 2014 and 2015 totalling \$40.99 billion (comprising \$14.84 billion for 2014 and \$26.15 billion for 2015), along with the investment incomes on other parts of the fiscal reserves for the two years, were set aside and retained within the Exchange Fund for the Housing Reserve, and not received in the respective financial years 2014-15 and 2015-16. The Housing Reserve was established in December 2014. As explained in the 2015-16 Budget Speech, the Housing Reserve is to provide financial resources to meet the ten-year public housing supply target. The investment income retained within the Exchange Fund earns the same rate of investment return as stipulated in Note 3(iv). As announced in the 2019-20 Budget Speech, the Housing Reserve will be brought back to the Government's accounts and recorded as investment income over four financial years from 2019-20 to 2022-23. The accumulated investment return not received was \$5.45 billion up to 31 December 2018 (2017: \$3.41 billion), including the investment return for the calendar year 2018 amounting to \$2.04 billion (2017: \$1.21 billion). Together with the accumulated investment return, the sums not received as revenue of the General Revenue Account and earmarked as Housing Reserve totalled \$46.44 billion (2017: \$44.4 billion).

Further analysis of revenue appears on pages 116 to 124 of the Supporting Statements.

Total Revenue \$544.9 Billion

### Analysis of Revenue for the year ended 31 March 2019

| Duties   | \$10.6 Billion  | 2%  |                |   |
|--|-----------------|-----|----------------|---|
| General Rates  | \$17.2 Billion  | 3%  |                |   |
| Internal Revenue   | \$341.5 Billion | 62% |                | <u> </u>                                |
| Motor Vehicle Taxes  | \$9.4 Billion   | 2%  |                | \<br>\                                  |
| Fines, Forfeitures and Penalties                           | \$2.8 Billion   | 1%  |                |   |
| Royalties and Concessions                                  | \$3.5 Billion   | 1%  |                | ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• |
| Properties and Investments                                 | \$46.2 Billion  | 8%  |                |   |
| Loans, Reimbursements,<br>Contributions and Other Receipts |                 |     |                |   |
| (Including Transfers from Funds)                           | \$93.1 Billion  | 17% |                |   |
| Utilities  | \$4.4 Billion   | 1%  | XXXXXXXXXXXX// |   |
| Fees and Charges   | \$16.2 Billion  | 3%  |                | /                                       |
|  |                 |     |                |   |

#### 12. Expenditure

Analysis of total expenditure by Head:

|      |   | 2019       |            |              |          | 2018      |
|------|---|------------|------------|--------------|----------|-----------|
|      | -   | Original   |            | Over/(Under) |          |           |
| Head |   | Estimate   | Actual     | the Estimate | Variance | Actual    |
|      |   | \$'000     | \$'000     | \$'000       | %        | \$'000    |
| 21   | Chief Executive's Office                              | 117,007    | 116,977    | (30)         | -        | 116,930   |
| 22   | Agriculture, Fisheries and<br>Conservation Department | 1,648,525  | 1,604,858  | (43,667)     | (2.6)    | 1,356,295 |
| 25   | Architectural Services Department                     | 2,177,714  | 2,231,487  | 53,773       | 2.5      | 2,065,436 |
| 24   | Audit Commission                                      | 173,725    | 177,274    | 3,549        | 2.0      | 169,548   |
| 23   | Auxiliary Medical Service                             | 100,803    | 95,936     | (4,867)      | (4.8)    | 94,253    |
| 82   | Buildings Department                                  | 1,570,642  | 1,556,788  | (13,854)     | (0.9)    | 1,394,062 |
| 26   | Census and Statistics Department                      | 672,580    | 665,522    | (7,058)      | (1.0)    | 644,351   |
| 27   | Civil Aid Service                                     | 116,899    | 112,147    | (4,752)      | (4.1)    | 109,414   |
| 28   | Civil Aviation Department                             | 1,088,247  | 1,062,930  | (25,317)     | (2.3)    | 1,003,054 |
| 33   | Civil Engineering and<br>Development Department       | 2,979,134  | 2,578,131  | (401,003)    | (13.5)   | 2,542,264 |
| 30   | Correctional Services Department                      | 3,969,152  | 4,061,087  | 91,935       | 2.3      | 3,864,785 |
| 31   | Customs and Excise Department                         | 4,426,311  | 4,135,699  | (290,612)    | (6.6)    | 3,630,607 |
| 37   | Department of Health                                  | 11,080,699 | 10,229,445 | (851,254)    | (7.7)    | 8,323,910 |
| 92   | Department of Justice                                 | 2,290,902  | 1,740,755  | (550,147)    | (24.0)   | 1,641,631 |
| 39   | Drainage Services Department                          | 2,821,876  | 2,828,600  | 6,724        | 0.2      | 2,646,928 |

### **12. Expenditure** (*Continued*)

|      |   | 2019               |                  |                        |               | 2018             |
|------|---|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|
|      | -   | Original           |                  | Over/(Under)           |               |                  |
| Head |   | Estimate<br>\$'000 | Actual<br>\$'000 | the Estimate<br>\$'000 | Variance<br>% | Actual<br>\$'000 |
| 42   | Electrical and Mechanical Services<br>Department  | 915,771            | 858,717          | (57,054)               | (6.2)         | 651,289          |
| 44   | Environmental Protection<br>Department  | 6,167,198          | 5,212,695        | (954,503)              | (15.5)        | 5,251,677        |
| 45   | Fire Services Department  | 6,676,723          | 6,503,011        | (173,712)              | (2.6)         | 5,894,000        |
| 49   | Food and Environmental Hygiene<br>Department  | 7,589,878          | 7,551,598        | (38,280)               | (0.5)         | 6,779,014        |
| 46   | General Expenses of the Civil<br>Service  | 3,825,939          | 3,550,272        | (275,667)              | (7.2)         | 3,388,492        |
| 166  | Government Flying Service   | 622,890            | 1,054,694        | 431,804                | 69.3          | 517,348          |
| 48   | Government Laboratory   | 489,331            | 502,972          | 13,641                 | 2.8           | 473,326          |
| 59   | Government Logistics Department   | 574,635            | 540,544          | (34,091)               | (5.9)         | 619,377          |
| 51   | Government Property Agency  | 2,041,673          | 1,963,245        | (78,428)               | (3.8)         | 1,936,292        |
| 143  | Government Secretariat: Civil<br>Service Bureau   | 652,846            | 619,882          | (32,964)               | (5.0)         | 589,318          |
| 152  | Government Secretariat: Commerce<br>and Economic Development Bureau<br>(Commerce, Industry and Tourism<br>Branch)         | 2,633,651          | 2,238,919        | (394,732)              | (15.0)        | 1,966,189        |
| 55   | Government Secretariat: Commerce<br>and Economic Development Bureau<br>(Communications and Creative<br>Industries Branch) | 526,430            | 475,934          | (50,496)               | (9.6)         | 366,364          |
| 144  | Government Secretariat:<br>Constitutional and Mainland<br>Affairs Bureau  | 676,072            | 679,064          | 2,992                  | 0.4           | 696,082          |
| 138  | Government Secretariat:<br>Development Bureau (Planning and<br>Lands Branch)  | 689,936            | 601,017          | (88,919)               | (12.9)        | 382,624          |
| 159  | Government Secretariat:<br>Development Bureau (Works<br>Branch)   | 583,330            | 1,514,029        | 930,699                | 159.5         | 461,670          |
| 156  | Government Secretariat: Education<br>Bureau   | 63,702,930         | 67,645,260       | 3,942,330              | 6.2           | 60,087,809       |
| 137  | Government Secretariat:<br>Environment Bureau   | 91,794             | 360,449          | 268,655                | 292.7         | 76,721           |
| 148  | Government Secretariat: Financial<br>Services and the Treasury Bureau<br>(Financial Services Branch)                      | 770,232            | 522,094          | (248,138)              | (32.2)        | 271,973          |

### **12. Expenditure** (*Continued*)

|      |  | 2019               |                  |                        |               | 2018             |
|------|--|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|
|      | -  | Original           |                  | Over/(Under)           |               |                  |
| Head |  | Estimate<br>\$'000 | Actual<br>\$'000 | the Estimate<br>\$'000 | Variance<br>% | Actual<br>\$'000 |
| 147  | Government Secretariat: Financial<br>Services and the Treasury Bureau<br>(The Treasury Branch)                 | 304,311            | 304,738          | 427                    | 0.1           | 309,529          |
| 139  | Government Secretariat: Food and<br>Health Bureau (Food Branch)  | 165,583            | 161,195          | (4,388)                | (2.7)         | 150,432          |
| 140  | Government Secretariat: Food and<br>Health Bureau (Health Branch)  | 63,342,179         | 65,282,861       | 1,940,682              | 3.1           | 57,060,922       |
| 53   | Government Secretariat: Home<br>Affairs Bureau   | 2,057,808          | 8,994,386        | 6,936,578              | 337.1         | 1,981,368        |
| 135  | Government Secretariat: Innovation and Technology Bureau   | 590,202            | 402,888          | (187,314)              | (31.7)        | 51,706           |
| 155  | Government Secretariat: Innovation and Technology Commission   | 691,955            | 677,900          | (14,055)               | (2.0)         | 618,339          |
| 141  | Government Secretariat: Labour and Welfare Bureau  | 849,047            | 842,244          | (6,803)                | (0.8)         | 821,610          |
| 47   | Government Secretariat: Office of<br>the Government Chief Information<br>Officer                               | 777,508            | 769,490          | (8,018)                | (1.0)         | 759,680          |
| 142  | Government Secretariat: Offices of<br>the Chief Secretary for<br>Administration and the Financial<br>Secretary | 885,635            | 785,528          | (100,107)              | (11.3)        | 941,270          |
| 96   | Government Secretariat: Overseas<br>Economic and Trade Offices   | 425,335            | 349,102          | (76,233)               | (17.9)        | 370,943          |
| 151  | Government Secretariat: Security<br>Bureau   | 773,518            | 702,046          | (71,472)               | (9.2)         | 467,774          |
| 158  | Government Secretariat: Transport<br>and Housing Bureau (Transport<br>Branch)                                  | 293,494            | 301,694          | 8,200                  | 2.8           | 278,504          |
| 60   | Highways Department  | 3,862,156          | 3,289,940        | (572,216)              | (14.8)        | 2,870,321        |
| 63   | Home Affairs Department  | 2,902,836          | 2,809,705        | (93,131)               | (3.2)         | 2,571,893        |
| 168  | Hong Kong Observatory  | 338,539            | 338,248          | (291)                  | (0.1)         | 302,784          |
| 122  | Hong Kong Police Force   | 19,662,158         | 20,036,201       | 374,043                | 1.9           | 18,785,027       |
| 62   | Housing Department   | 322,650            | 322,579          | (71)                   | -             | 304,574          |
| 70   | Immigration Department   | 5,683,240          | 5,109,614        | (573,626)              | (10.1)        | 4,457,514        |
| 72   | Independent Commission Against<br>Corruption   | 1,120,424          | 1,147,380        | 26,956                 | 2.4           | 1,080,262        |
| 121  | Independent Police Complaints<br>Council   | 76,841             | 79,199           | 2,358                  | 3.1           | 74,673           |

### **12.** Expenditure (Continued)

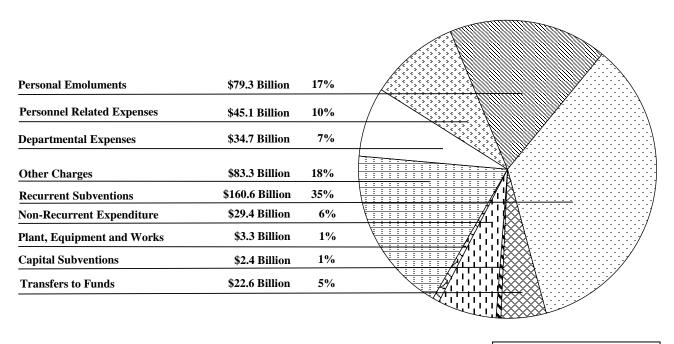
|      |  | 2019                           |                  |  | 2018          |                  |
|------|--|--------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------|------------------|
| Head | -  | Original<br>Estimate<br>\$'000 | Actual<br>\$'000 | Over/(Under)<br>the Estimate<br>\$'000 | Variance<br>% | Actual<br>\$'000 |
| 74   | Information Services Department  | 499,386                        | 521,502          | 22,116                                 | 4.4           | 512,111          |
| 76   | Inland Revenue Department  | 1,633,897                      | 1,605,078        | (28,819)                               | (1.8)         | 1,541,401        |
| 78   | Intellectual Property Department   | 167,172                        | 177,484          | 10,312                                 | 6.2           | 157,372          |
| 79   | Invest Hong Kong   | 139,008                        | 143,986          | 4,978                                  | 3.6           | 134,652          |
| 174  | Joint Secretariat for the Advisory<br>Bodies on Civil Service and Judicial<br>Salaries and Conditions of Service | 33,757                         | 37,206           | 3,449                                  | 10.2          | 32,823           |
| 80   | Judiciary  | 1,901,759                      | 1,801,888        | (99,871)                               | (5.3)         | 1,663,915        |
| 90   | Labour Department  | 2,148,376                      | 1,978,118        | (170,258)                              | (7.9)         | 1,927,367        |
| 91   | Lands Department   | 2,750,380                      | 2,753,754        | 3,374                                  | 0.1           | 2,509,354        |
| 94   | Legal Aid Department   | 1,116,769                      | 1,132,580        | 15,811                                 | 1.4           | 1,005,841        |
| 112  | Legislative Council Commission   | 890,077                        | 886,963          | (3,114)                                | (0.3)         | 853,524          |
| 95   | Leisure and Cultural Services<br>Department  | 9,091,340                      | 9,080,260        | (11,080)                               | (0.1)         | 8,657,462        |
| 100  | Marine Department  | 1,540,054                      | 1,531,814        | (8,240)                                | (0.5)         | 1,381,427        |
| 106  | Miscellaneous Services   | 16,921,008                     | 445,685          | (16,475,323)                           | (97.4)        | 162,522          |
| 180  | Office for Film, Newspaper and Article Administration  | 50,316                         | 49,622           | (694)                                  | (1.4)         | 48,232           |
| 114  | Office of The Ombudsman  | 117,139                        | 121,546          | 4,407                                  | 3.8           | 116,644          |
| 116  | Official Receiver's Office   | 343,556                        | 335,660          | (7,896)                                | (2.3)         | 180,819          |
| 120  | Pensions   | 37,934,730                     | 36,783,768       | (1,150,962)                            | (3.0)         | 34,409,640       |
| 118  | Planning Department  | 731,245                        | 712,284          | (18,961)                               | (2.6)         | 686,300          |
| 136  | Public Service Commission<br>Secretariat   | 27,074                         | 27,442           | 368                                    | 1.4           | 29,519           |
| 160  | Radio Television Hong Kong   | 1,012,461                      | 1,037,585        | 25,124                                 | 2.5           | 1,008,400        |
| 162  | Rating and Valuation Department  | 555,395                        | 548,747          | (6,648)                                | (1.2)         | 531,459          |
| 163  | Registration and Electoral Office  | 711,357                        | 410,120          | (301,237)                              | (42.3)        | 351,820          |
| 169  | Secretariat, Commissioner on<br>Interception of Communications<br>and Surveillance                               | 24,573                         | 23,845           | (728)                                  | (3.0)         | 20,186           |
| 170  | Social Welfare Department  | 84,204,368                     | 85,058,369       | 854,001                                | 1.0           | 66,195,562       |
| 181  | Trade and Industry Department  | 775,251                        | 780,652          | 5,401                                  | 0.7           | 736,986          |
| 186  | Transport Department   | 4,485,915                      | 3,804,756        | (681,159)                              | (15.2)        | 2,913,421        |
| 188  | Treasury   | 406,795                        | 413,063          | 6,268                                  | 1.5           | 396,473          |
| 190  | University Grants Committee  | 22,207,113                     | 22,888,646       | 681,533                                | 3.1           | 18,999,780       |

#### **12.** Expenditure (Continued)

|      |   | 2019                           |                  |  |               | 2018             |
|------|---|--------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------|------------------|
| Head | l   | Original<br>Estimate<br>\$'000 | Actual<br>\$'000 | Over/(Under)<br>the Estimate<br>\$'000 | Variance<br>% | Actual<br>\$'000 |
| 194  | Water Supplies Department                                 | 8,403,976                      | 8,475,139        | 71,163                                 | 0.8           | 8,322,096        |
| 173  | Working Family and Student<br>Financial Assistance Agency | 19,223,849                     | 6,281,861        | (12,941,988)                           | (67.3)        | 5,363,480        |
|      |   | 459,638,990                    | 438,148,393      | (21,490,597)                           | (4.7)         | 375,122,746      |
| 184  | Transfers to Funds  | 2,590,000                      | 22,600,000       | 20,010,000                             | 772.6         | 4,350,000        |
|      | Total   | 462,228,990                    | 460,748,393      | (1,480,597)                            | (0.3)         | 379,472,746      |

Further analyses of expenditure appear on pages 125 to 148 of the Supporting Statements.

#### Analysis of Expenditure for the year ended 31 March 2019



Total Expenditure \$460.7 Billion

### 13. Other Cash Movements

\$Billion

These are cash movements arising from changes in other assets and liabilities:

|                                     | 2019<br>\$'000 | 2018<br>\$'000 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| (Increase)/Reduction in Assets      |                |                |
| Investments with the Exchange Fund  | (86,928,513)   | (68,359,806)   |
| Deposits with banks                 | 40,927         | 9,560          |
| Advances                            | (353,749)      | 95,356         |
|                                     | (87,241,335)   | (68,254,890)   |
| Increase/(Reduction) in Liabilities |                |                |
| Deposits                            | 3,326,113      | 3,277,155      |
| Suspense Accounts                   | (2,983)        | 5,002          |
|                                     | 3,323,130      | 3,282,157      |
|                                     | (83,918,205)   | (64,972,733)   |

### Revenue, Expenditure and General Revenue Balance for the years ended 31 March 2010 to 2019

--- Revenue Expenditure - General Revenue Balance 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019